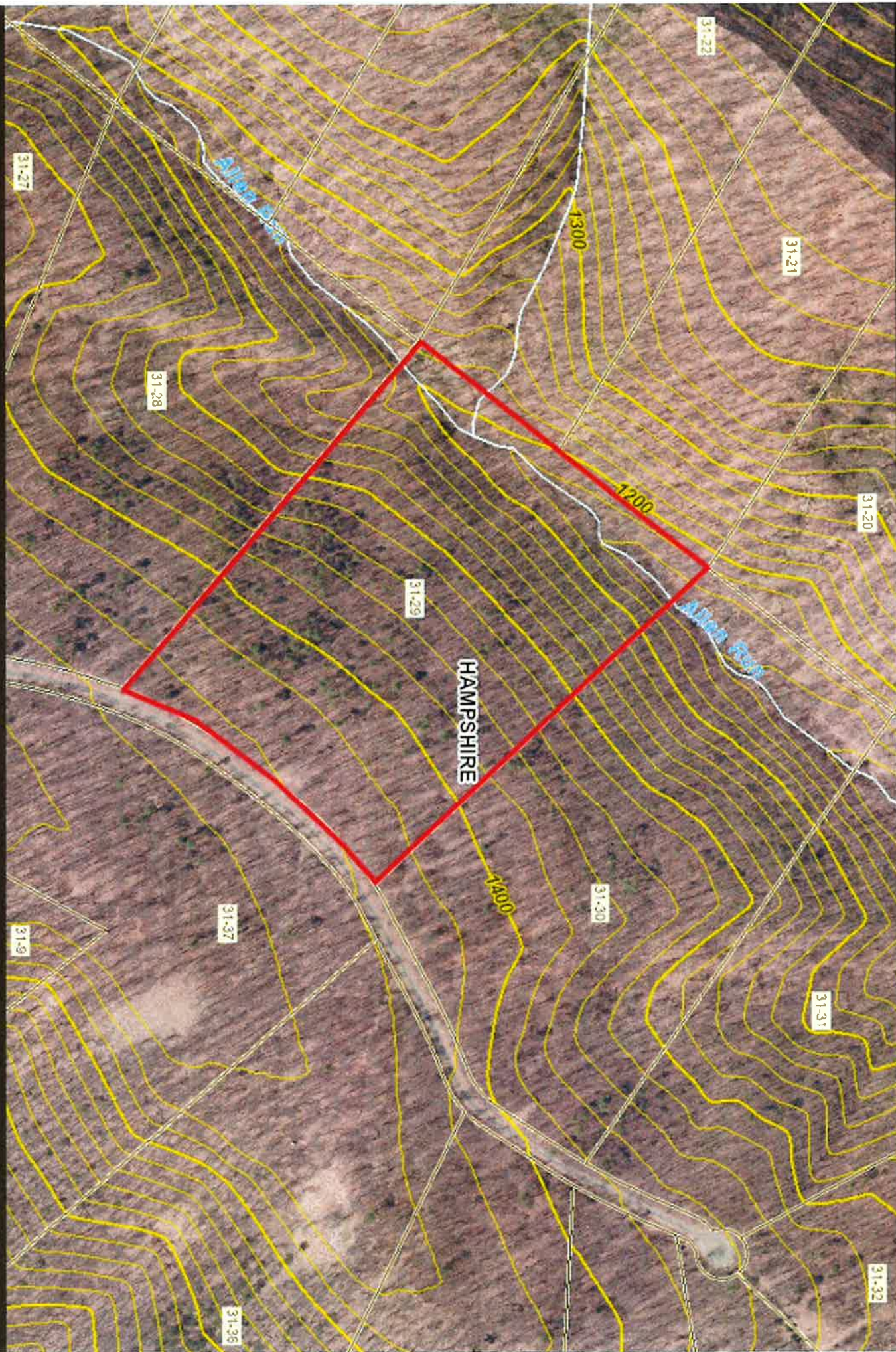








...

Screenshot (967).png



48 MB

Search



121%





